

Sentence Structure	Explanation	Example
Simple Sentence	- Conveys basic and straightforward information	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Photosynthesis is the process by which plants convert sunlight into energy.</li> <li>- Dogs are loyal animals.</li> </ul>
	- Emphasizes a single idea	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Climate change is a pressing global issue.</li> <li>- The sky is blue.</li> </ul>
Compound Sentence	- Presenting contrasting ideas	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- She likes to read, but he prefers to watch movies.</li> <li>- She enjoys swimming, but her brother prefers hiking.</li> </ul>
	- Showing cause and effect	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- He wanted to go to the beach, so we packed our bags.</li> <li>- Sarah studied hard for her exam, so she passed with flying colors.</li> </ul>
	- Connecting related ideas	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Air pollution is a major health concern, and it can lead to respiratory problems.</li> <li>- The restaurant had excellent food, and the service was impeccable.</li> </ul>
Complex Sentence	- Explaining concepts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Although social media platforms offer many benefits, they can also have negative consequences on mental health.</li> <li>- Although the weather was cold, they decided to go for a hike.</li> </ul>
	- Providing evidence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Research by Smith et al. (2023) suggests that mindfulness meditation can be an effective tool for reducing stress in college students.</li> <li>- Research has shown that regular exercise can improve mental health, reduce stress, and enhance overall well-being.</li> </ul>
	- Adding explanation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The captivating documentary, which explored the ethical dilemmas faced by deep-sea researchers, left a lasting impression on the audience.</li> <li>- The novel, which explores themes of identity and belonging, has become a bestseller in recent months.</li> </ul>

